THE FLOWERS COLLECTION

# The North Carolinian.

VOL III FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1864. NO. 245

THE
NORTH CAROLINIAN
BY
P. J. SINCLAIR & CO.

THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.

Single copies TWENTY FIVE CENTS.

PRICE FOR MAILING.

Single copies 25 cents. Six months TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS. Three months, FIFTEEN DOLLARS.

One month THREE DOLLARS.

The "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four paged newspaper, published at this Office, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for six months. Three months THREE DOLLARS—Strictly in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISIN

Advertisements for the CAROLINIAN will be charged THREE DOLLARS per square for each and every insertion, eight lines or less constituting a square.

Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in Daily, and charged Daily rates for that insertion.

When sent by letter, the money must accompany the advertisement. Marriages, Deaths, Obituaries and other notices charged as advertisements and must be paid for strictly in advance.

### The Value of Money.

| Value of Gold Dollar. | | Value of Bank Note. | Value of Gold Dollar. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 00 | 66⅔ | 1 00 | 1 50 |
| 2 00 | 1 33⅓ | 2 00 | 3 00 |
| 3 00 | 2 00 | 3 00 | 4 50 |
| 4 00 | 2 66⅔ | 4 00 | 6 00 |
| 5 00 | 3 33⅓ | 5 00 | 7 50 |
| 10 00 | 6 66⅔ | 10 00 | 15 00 |
| 15 00 | 10 00 | 15 00 | 22 00 |
| 20 00 | 13 33⅓ | 20 00 | 30 00 |
| 25 00 | 16 66⅔ | 25 00 | 37 50 |
| 30 00 | 20 00 | 30 00 | 45 00 |
| 35 00 | 23 33⅓ | 35 00 | 52 50 |
| 40 00 | 26 66⅔ | 40 00 | 60 00 |
| 45 00 | 30 00 | 45 00 | 67 50 |
| 50 00 | 33 33⅓ | 50 00 | 75 00 |
| 55 00 | 36 66⅔ | 55 00 | 82 50 |
| 60 00 | 40 00 | 60 00 | 90 00 |
| 65 00 | 43 33⅓ | 65 00 | 97 50 |
| 70 00 | 46 66⅔ | 70 00 | 105 00 |
| 75 00 | 50 00 | 75 00 | 112 50 |
| 80 00 | 53 33⅓ | 80 00 | 120 00 |
| 85 00 | 56 66⅔ | 85 00 | 127 50 |
| 90 00 | 60 00 | 90 00 | 135 00 |
| 95 00 | 63 33⅓ | 95 00 | 142 50 |
| 100 00 | 66 66⅔ | 100 00 | 150 00 |

SYNOPSIS OF FUNDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—*Non-Interest Bearing* $100 *Notes.* Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable for dues.

KENDA[illegible]

## CLAIMS
### of Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., June 20th, 1864.

THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bount 'arrearages of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.

The parties entitled are: first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, children or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased, and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased.

The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavit, and that of one disinterested witness as to the relationship, and in all cases, where the claimant is not the widow, the affidavit must negative the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.

If the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, and he, she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.

When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.

*All of these papers should be sent in applicate.*

Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.

This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.

Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, was killed, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private,) had ever received the State's bounty.

It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimants' Post Office and County in full.

JNO. A. STANLY,
Commissioner.

123-tf

## TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS
### Throughout the Confederacy

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT.
RAILROAD BUREAU,
RICHMOND, Feb. 20th, 1864.

THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY [illegible]

## FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.
CORRECTED BY J. W. LETT.
Nov. 15, 1864.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bacon | 5 50 @ 6 00 ₱ lb |
| Pork | 2 00 @ 2 50 ₱ lb |
| Lard | — — @ 4 50 ₱ lb |
| Beef | 1 50 @ 2 00 ₱ lb |
| Beeswax | 4 25 @ — — ₱ lb |
| Butter | 7 00 @ 7 50 ₱ lb |
| Cotton | 1 75 @ — — ₱ lb |
| Coffee | 15 00 ₱ lb |
| Cotton Yarn | $25 @ 40 ₱ hunch. |
| Dried Fruit ... Apples | Peaches 75 $1 ₱ lb |
| Eggs | 3 00 @ — — ₱ do @ |
| Extract Logwood | $5 @ $6 ₱ lb |
| Flour | $225 @ 250 ₱ barrel |
| Flaxseed | 12 00 @ 13 00 ₱ bushel |
| Fodder | $8 00 @ 10 00 ₱ hundred |
| Hay | 8 00 ₱ hundred |
| Shucks | $6 50 ₱ hundred. |
| Grain—Corn | $— 00 @ 20 00 ₱ bushel |
| Wheat | 40 @ 45 00 ₱ bushel |
| Rye | 1[illegible] 00 @ 3— 00 ₱ bushel |
| Oats | 9 00 $10 00 ₱ bushel |
| Peas | 17 50 @ 20 00 ₱ bushel |
| Hides—Green | 2 50 @ 3 00 ₱ lb |
| Dry | 5 50 @ 6 00 ₱ lb |
| Iron—Swedes | 3 50 @ 4 50 ₱ lb |
| Leather—Upper | 20 00 ₱ lb |
| Sole | 18 00 ₱ lb |
| Liquors—Corn Whiskey | 50 00 ₱ gallon |
| Apple and Peach Brandy | 50 00 @ 60 ₱ gallon |
| Molasses | $15 20 00 ₱ gallon |
| Nails | 3 50 @ 4 00 ₱ lb |
| Onions | 20 00 @ 25 00 ₱ bushel |
| Potatoes—Irish | $— @ 15 00 ₱ bushel |
| Sweet | $— — @ 10 00 ₱ bushel |
| Rice | 65 @ 75 ₱ lb |
| Sugar | 10 ₱ lb |
| Soap | Family Bar 2 00 ₱ lb |
| Tallow | 5 00 ₱ lb |
| Spirits Turpentine | 4 00 ₱ gal. |
| Fayetteville 4-4 Sheetings | 1 50 @ 3 25 ₱ Yard |
| Salt | $— 00 @ 40 ₱ bushel |
| Tallow | 4 00 @ 4 50 ₱ lb |
| Wool | $8 00 @ 8 00 ₱ lb |

THE
ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!
ILLUSTRATED MERCURY!

THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
OF THE SOUTH!
OF THE SOUTH!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
A SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL!
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
ELEGANTLY P[illegible]NTED
ELEGANTLY PRINTED!
EVERY SATURDAY,
EVERY SATURDAY,
HAS A LARGER
HAS A LARGER
AND
MORE TALENTED!
MORE TALENTED!
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
CORPS OF CONTRIBUTORS
THAN WAS EVER [illegible]
THAN WAS [illegible]

## TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association. 1864

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thrasher, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia

### From the Valley.

NEW MARKET, Nov. 16.—Lieut. Baylor, of the 12th Cavalry, with 12 men, captured 10 prisoners and 17 horses, within three miles of Harper's Ferry, and brought them safely to this place. They report the railroad running in order to Summit Point, 15 miles below Winchester.

### NORTHERN NEWS.

MOBILE, Nov. 16th.—A special to the *Advertizer* from Senatobia, 15th, says the Chicago Tribune of the 9th has been received.

Canada dispatches of the 10th say that effective steps have been taken to preserve peace on the border.

The propellor Georgia was seized at Chamberstown, Canada West, by the Collector of Customs. She was believed to be fitting out for a privateer.

The St. Alban's examination proceeds slowly.

A battle is believed imminent in the Shenandoah Valley.

RICHMOND, Nov. 17—The Baltimore American of Thursday evening, has been received.

Gen. Canby, while ascending White river on the gunboat Crocket, was shot by guerillas, from the shore, and wounded in the groin. His recovery is doubtful.

The boiler of the gunboat Tulip exploded on the Potomac river, Friday, killing all on board except ten. Sixty lives were lost.

A Washington telegram says Sherman has been in communication with the capital but nothing settled in regard to the [illegible]

tucky, has been arrested by the Gov't and is on his way to Washington.

The Wachusett has arrived at Fortress Monroe with the Florida in tow.

Telegrams from Cairo say that the rebels have disappeared from Johnsonville.

In New York on Monday gold was selling at 244.

### EUROPEAN NEWS.

RICHMOND, Nov. 16.—European advices are to the 4th inst. The seizure of the Florida had been telegraphed by her commander, Captain Morris, to the Confederate Agents in London. The London Times says that the seizure was an act of piracy. The London Herald recommends that all the maritime powers interfere if the Florida be not given up.

It is stated that the steamer Laura from Liverpool had transferred crew, armament and ammunition to the New Alabama off Madeira.

A hurricane at Calcutta on the 5th ult. drove 150 vessels from their moorings, stranded and damaged them. 12,000 persons were drowned.

### FROM SAVANNAH.

SAVANNAH, Nov. 16.—To-night 1108 of our prisoners were brought up by the Yankees. About one third were sick and otherwise disabled. The whole number so far received a little exceeds 3100. The delivery of Yankee prisoners will begin on Thursday.

A SNEEZING HEAD.—The manager of a Berlin theatre got up a drama in which a human head was to be offered to a tyrant. In order to produce as much effect as possible, he resolved to use a human head. On the stage was placed a table covered with cloth; on the table was a basin, and an actor, concealed under the cloth, poked up his head through a hole in the table, so as to seem to be placed in the basin. The effect was prodigious; the audience applauded and trembled. Unluckily, a wag, who was behind the scenes, sprinkled some snuff on the basin, and just as the tyrant finished his address to the severed head of his enemy, the head replied by a hearty fit of sneezing, changing the audience "from grave to gay" with remarkable ex-

# THE CAROLINIAN.

P. J. SINCLAIR, Editor.

Office, No. 17 Market Square.

☞ All Marriages, Obituary, Funeral and Estate Notices, Company and Military Orders for Meetings, Drills, &c., Lodge and Society Notices and Summonses, Wants, Losses and Findings, Exhibition and Concert Notices, all country, transient and foreign advertising, o whatsoever nature or character, must be paid for when left at or sent to the office for publication. This arrangement will be strictly enforced. Such cash advertisements, as they appear, will always be marked by an asterisk or star thus (*).

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., NOV. 18, 1861.

☞ Our Subscribers in Town will confer a *special favor*, when they fail to get their papers, by informing us immediately of the fact. Of course we cannot know when it occurs unless this be done.

Particular Attention is Called to the Following.—The publishers of this paper desire that their terms be fully understood. *All* subscriptions must be *paid in advance*. Payment must be made at this office, or, if to a collector, ten per cent. additional will be charged. Our Collector will call weekly on delinquents and make collections, when, in *every instance*, the above rule will be adhered to *Collections made every Monday.*

Notice.—C. C. McCrummin, Esq., is our authorized agent to receive moneys and receipt for us in all business matters connected with this office, which relates to subscription and advertising.


What does the Raleigh *Progress* mean by the following paragraph, which we copy from its issue of the 16th of November?

The suspension of the *Habeas Corpus*, the Conscription of Slaves to be used as soldiers, and the Revocation of all Exemptions seem to be the most prominent measures before Congress. Whether the representatives from Kentucky, Missouri and Tennessee, the majority of whose constituents are in the Yankee army or in sympathy with the Yankee cause, can carry these measures or not remains to be seen. Should they all pass we should not at all be surprised to hear that the scenes enacted at Washington in the early part of 1861 were re-enacted at Richmond. The[re] then in the Confederate [Congress]

There was a "rattling among the dry bones," on yesterday morning. One of those *booted, spurred*, and *critter* men from *furren parts*, was impressing himself on the memories of our good people, by impressing their beasts of burden—their heavy draught horses for the Confederate cavalry service. Never before have we seen such "a tempest in tea pot" raised as that which raged in relentless fury on our streets. Drays and wagons, pleasure carriages, and buggies, pulled by mules, bays, greys, chesnuts—blind, string-galled spavined, and ring-boned—fast and slow, pacers and trotters, were all in commotion, seeking an escape from the merciless conscription, fleeing with hot haste, and looking for a "lodge in some vast wilderness" far away removed from the busy haunts of men, and out of the reach of the cruel hand of him who came unannounced and unwelcome.

Joking aside, however, we think that our authorities pursue an unwise course in sending these *press gangs* into our towns where the necessity for such conveniences exist to such a great extent, and where the supply is so short, to gather up the wind-broken, and over worked teams, when they might roam through the length and breadth of the rural districts and find game on every side—game, too, fresh and strong—such as would be worthy the huntsman.

## Correspondence of the Carolinian.

Greensboro', N. C., Nov. 13, 1864.

Dear Carolinian:—Your correspondent, absent from your good old town for five weeks, has traveled over a large area of territory—from the far South to the Hill City, (Lynchburg, Va.) He is weary of travel and trusts to greet his Fayetteville friends in a few days. Having been absent on "Press" business, he is pleased to announce to the readers of the "Carolinian" that he has secured two good Power Presses and other printing material which will make the "Carolinian," in point of outfit, one of the first offices in the State.

We are here compelled to say that although the Editor has been absent from Fayetteville, he is rejoiced to know, as he does from *occasionally* reading the *Carolinian*, that the readers of that paper have lost nothing by his absence, the paper having been conducted by the very able gentleman who was kind enough to act as *locum tenens*, with marked skill and ability. While we have marked with [illegible] editorials, we have heard pronounced from Augusta, Ga., to Lynchburg, Va., in our travels, that it is a remarkable document. Your correspondent has not time to take up the several parts of this paper, but would say, (to be short in the matter,) that it presents views which, if Congress foolishly and guardlessly adopts, destroys forever the institution of slavery in the Confederate States; elevates the negro to the condition of the white man; repudiates our past theories upon this question; pronounces the present servile condition of the African wrong in principle and a curse to him. If the theory enunciated in that "message" be correct, we are bound as a christian nation and people to liberate the African.

What are the recommendations of this document? It recommends that the number of negro slaves now in the military service, be increased two fold, and that they be organized as sappers and miners or as an engineer corps, and that they be purchased by the Government and after the war, *as a reward* for meritorious services, shall be free! Now look at this from the very first principle involved and you will find that it amounts to nothing more nor less than forcible emancipation by act of Congress and without the consent of the State or of the owners. Suppose the owner of the slave to be brought into the military service of the Confederate States should dissent from the views of that message and say: "You can not get my slave for any such purpose. Freedom to the African is a curse. I have an affection for my slave and will not permit him, after years of faithful services, to be turned loose upon the [illegible] protector."—What would [illegible] do? His negro would be [illegible] when the war is over [illegible] act of Congress?

[illegible] privilege of the writ of Habeas Orpus in certain cases," which provides for the arrest and confinement of persons who shall be guilty of "communicating intelligence to the enemy or giving him aid and comfort." And further, that he be arrested and tried for the said *second* writing or publication, upon the ground that it is a document fraught with evil, and pregnant with doctrine subversive of the theory and institutions of our Government and will as assuredly succeed in the destruction of the rights of the States and the liberation and emancipation of the slaves as will the doctrine and laws of the Abolitionists.

If the *Carolinian* has published this late document under the title of the "President's Message," to trust that the Editor has taken the precaution to pronounce it a forgery, for fear that our people might be led to believe that the Congress of the Confederate States would be led to the abolition of savery, regardless of State lines and State rights, which doctrine has always been denounced at the South, as repugnant to all our ideas of justice, equity and right, and held, from time immemorial to be *unconstitutional*

But to refer to the document: We reiterate but what we have heard pronounced from Augusta, Ga., to Lynchburg, Va., in our travels, that it is a remarkable document. Your correspondent has not time to take up the several parts of this paper, but would say, (to be short in the matter,) that it presents views which, if Congress foolishly and guardlessly adopts, destroys forever the institution of slavery in the Confederate States; elevates the negro to the condition of the white man; repudiates our past theories upon this question; pronounces the present servile condition of the African wrong in principle and a curse to him. If the theory enunciated in that "message" be correct, we are bound as a christian nation and people to liberate the African.

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freedom of speech. The papers, yes the *Carolinian*, dear readers, will not then deceive you by an assertion that its editorials are honestly conceived or independently uttered. It will, if it publish at all, publish what can not possibly give offence to its owners at Richmond. For the present we leave the subject; on our return to Fayetteville we will give our views at length. Yours,

SIGMA.

## MISSOURI.

The Grenada Motive says we have just had a long conversation with a gentleman—an old friend, and a man we knowingly vouch for—who left St. Louis a short time ago. His opportunities were the very best for knowing what was going on in the State.

Gen. Price has a firm foothold in Missouri. He is virtually in possession of four fifths of the State, and no intelligent Federal officer believes they can force him out. When our informant left, General Price had his headquarters at Waverly, and his lines extended 60 miles West. Recruits are flocking to him daily from all parts of the State—old grey haired men and young boys mingle in the ranks with stout, hale men, in the bloom of youth and prime of life. These recruits are the best men in the State

Intelligent Federal officers assured our informant that no less than 35,000 recruits had joined "Old Pap" up to the 30th of October, which would make his force fully sixty thousand strong. Fagan, with a small force had been retiring before a force of Federals, near Independence, which gave rise to the oft repeated rumor that Price was retreating. He has never receded an inch since he entered the State, and has never had a Yankee force in his front able to cope with him or willing to attempt it. Clark, Shelby and Bill Anderson, are north of the Missouri river, tearing up railroads, whipping Dutch and "obeying orders" generally.

In the Sedelia affair Jeff Thompson captured 2,200 men.

Gen. Smith, the worthy who burned Oxford, Miss., in August last, had been lying ten miles above Charles City for two weeks—his army loaded on 17 transports—and awaiting orders from Washington City.

Our friends in the noble old State are in fine spirits and look upon their deliverance from the Yankees as certain and immediate. The minions of the tyrant regard their days as already numbered in the land they came to despoil. The work goes bravely on.

An Escaped Prisoner Caught.—On Saturday night one of the Yankee prisoners escaped from the jail, and made his way towards the western part of the city. He there encountered a negro, of whom he made a confident, and offered fifty dollars for the negro's assistance to ferry him over the Ashley. The negro willingly consented, but suggested to the Yankee that while he would be absent ma[illegible] the necessary boat arrangem[illegible]

An advertisement appears in the Richmond papers proposing to establish a school for young ladies to learn the art of telegraphing, or rather more properly speaking, for young ladies to take charge of the telegraphing business, in the place of men now employed in that service, so that the young men so employed can be placed in the army.

Applications must be made in the applicant's own hand writing, accompanied by testimonials, addressed to "Telegraph," box No. 37, Richmond, Va.

*Wil. Journal.*


## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### AUCTION SALES,

**By H. McMillan, Auctioneer.**

WILL be sold in front of my Store on the 1st day of December, the following lots of fine CHEWING TOBACCO:

100 Boxes McCulloch & Grey.
100 " Peach and Honey.
100 " Signet.

Samples shown at any time. Sale positive.

—ALSO—

At the same time and place.
2 Bbls P. R. Sugar.
2 Bales 4 4 Sheeting, and sundry other articles 245-ts

### DESIRABLE DWELLING FOR RENT AT AUCTION,

**H. McMILLAN, Auctioneer.**

I WILL rent from my store door on Thursday 1st December, a large and convenient Dwelling House, containing 7 rooms and 6 fire places. The yard is large, containing all necessary outhouses and a well of excellent water, with good garden attached; houses and everything connected with the establishment new and in good repair. This Dwelling from its location, (Haymount,) and conveniences is rendered one of the most desirable in the vicinity of Fayetteville. Possession given first of January. 245-tID

### Further Notice of the Sale of the Plantation,

STOCK, CROP, &c, OF THE LATE

**Maj. Jno. T. Gilmore.**

THE sale will take place, according to the advertisement heretofore published, at the Plantation on the East side of Cape Fear River, about 14 miles from the town of Fayetteville, on TUESDAY the 29th November 1864.

TERMS.

The Plantation will be sold according to the requirements of the Will on one and two years' credit, for notes bearing interest from date, with privilege to the purchasers to pay cash or give notes.

A. J. BYRNE, }
A. McLEAN, } Ex'rs.
E. F. MOORE, }
W. DRAUGHON, Auct'r.

245-t29N

**JOHN H. COOK,**

**AUCTIONEER.**

ON Thursday next the 17th inst., will be sold ONE GOOD HARNESS HORSE.

Nov 244-2t

Fayetteville